

Scientific Name	Common Name	Problems			Planting Season		OTHER
		SHALLOW ROOTS	INSECTS	DISEASES	SPRING PLANTING ONLY	SPRING OR FALL	
TREES							
Deciduous							
Acer rubrum	red maple		leaf hoppers	verticillium	X		sensitive to salt
Acer saccharum	sugar maple	X		verticillium	X		sensitive to pollution, salt & compaction
Acer saccharinum	silver maple						
Acer spicatum+	mountain maple						withstands repeated, heavy browsing
Betula lenta	black birch		birch leaf miner	canker	X		sensitive to compaction
Betula alleghaniensis	yellow birch				X		intolerant of drought, heat
Betula populifolia	gray birch		birch borer, leaf miner		X		subject to snow & ice damage
Betula nigra	river birch					X	
Betula papyrifera	paper birch		birch borer				intolerant of heat & pollution
Carpinus caroliniana	american hornbeam			canker	X		sensitive to compaction; doesn't transplant well; tolerant to pruning
Carya cordiformis	bitternut hickory				X		
Carya glabra	pignut hickory						
Carya laciniosa	shellbark hickory						
Carya ovata	shagbark hickory	No-large tap root			X		sensitive to salt
Carya tomentosa	mockernut hickory						
Castanea dentata	American chestnut						
Diospyros virginiana	persimmon			leaf spot	X		difficult to transplant
Fagus grandifolia	American beech	X		beech bark disease	X		
Fraxinus americana	white ash		ash borers, flower galls	ash dieback		X	sensitive to pollution
Fraxinus pennsylvanica	green ash		ash borers, flower galls	ash dieback		X	sensitive to pollution
Juglans cinerea	butternut			canker	X		
Juglans nigra	black walnut				X		
Liquidambar styraciflua	sweetgum	X					at northern limit of its range, not cold-hardy
Liriodendron tulipifera	tulip tree		aphids, scale	leaf spot	X		sensitive to compaction, not heat or drought tolerant
Magnolia acuminata	cucumber magnolia		scale				thin bark easily damaged by lawn equipment
Magnolia virginiana	sweetbay						at northern limit of its range, not cold-hardy or wind tolerant
Nyssa sylvatica	black gum		tupelo leaf miner	leaf spot, rusts	X		fire resistant
Platanus occidentalis	American sycamore		American plum borer	canker, anthracnose		X	salt & drought tolerant; subject to cold injury
Populus deltoides	eastern cottonwood			canker		X	salt & drought tolerant; do not plant near septic tanks or drains
Populus grandidentata	bigtooth aspen					X	do not plant near septic tanks or drains
Populus tremuloides	quaking aspen					X	sensitive to pollution & compaction; do not plant near septic tanks or drains
Prunus pensylvanica	pin cherry						
Prunus serotina	black cherry		fall webworm, tent caterpillars			X	sensitive to compaction; poisonous foliage
Quercus alba	white oak		caterpillars		X		extremely sensitive to compaction
Quercus bicolor	swamp white oak		caterpillars	anthracnose, canker, powdery mildew		X	
Quercus coccinea+	scarlet oak				X		sensitive to compaction
Quercus ilicifolia+	bear oak						
Quercus palustris	pin oak		horned oak gall			X	

Quercus prinus	chestnut oak				X		sensitive to compaction
Quercus rubra	red oak		caterpillars	oak wilt	X		sensitive to compaction
Quercus velutina	black oak				X		sensitive to compaction
Salix nigra	black willow					X	sensitive to pollution
Sassafras albidum+	sassafras		Japanese beetles				sensitive to compaction
Tilia americana	basswood		Japanese beetles, leaf miners, aphids, borers, scales		X		sensitive to compaction & salt
Ulmus americana	American elm		aphids, leaf miner, elm leaf beetle	Dutch elm disease, canker, leaf curl		X	
Ulmus rubra	slippery elm						
Evergreen							
Chamaecyparis thyoides	Atlantic white cedar						
Juniperus virginiana	eastern red cedar		bagworm	cedar-apple rust		X	sensitive to compaction
Picea glauca	white spruce						
Picea mariana	black spruce						within watershed, only native to high elevations of Catskills
Picea rubens	red spruce						within watershed, only native to high elevations of Catskills
Pinus resinosa	red pine		red pine scale				within watershed, only known to be native in high elevations of Sullivan Co., not tolerant of wind or salt
Pinus rigida	pitch pine				X		salt tolerant
Pinus strobus	eastern white pine		white pine weevil	white pine blister rust	X		sensitive to compaction, salt & pollution; snow, ice, wind damage
Pinus virginiana	Virginia pine		pine sawflies, ips beetles	pitch canker			native to EOH region; low salt tolerance, susceptible to mechanical damage
Thuja occidentalis	northern white cedar		leaf miner, bagworms, spider mites			X	needs deer protection; subject to snow damage
Tsuga canadensis	eastern hemlock		hemlock woolly adelgid		X		not tolerant of pollution, salt, heat, or drought; tolerant of pruning
SMALL TREES (up to 25')							
Acer pensylvanicum*	striped maple						intolerant of pollution & drought
Amelanchier arborea	serviceberry		scales, aphids	rusts		X	sensitive to pollution & compaction
Amelanchier canadensis	shad bush		scales, aphids	rusts		X	pollution & compaction sensitive
Amelanchier laevis	smooth serviceberry		scales, aphids	rusts		X	
Aronia arbutifolia	red chokeberry					X	tolerates pollution
Aronia melanocarpa	purple chokeberry					X	more drought tolerant than A. arbutifolia
Asimina triloba	pawpaw						
Celtis occidentalis	hackberry						
Cornus alternifolia	pagoda dogwood			twig blight, canker	X		sensitive to pollution
Cornus florida	flowering dogwood		dogwood borer	anthracnose	X		intolerant of heat, drought, pollution, salt
Hamamelis virginiana	witchhazel		horned gall		X		sensitive to compaction, tolerant to pollution
Malus coronaria	American crabapple					X	
Morus rubra	red mulberry						
Ostrya virginiana+	hophornbeam				X		sensitive to compaction & salt
Prunus americana	wild plum		tent caterpillars			X	thorny
Salix sericea	silky willow						
SHRUBS							
Alnus incana (A. rugosa)	speckled alder					X	
Alnus serrulata	smooth alder					X	

Amelanchier stolonifera	running serviceberry				X	
Baccharis halmifolia	groundsel					
Carpinus caroliniana	musclewood					
Cephalanthus occidentalis	buttonbush				X	may need periodic pruning
Chamaedaphne calyculata	leatherleaf					
Clethra alnifolia	sweet pepperbush		spider mites			
Comptonia peregrina+	sweetfern					difficult to transplant
Cornus ammomum	silky dogwood		scale		X	sensitive to salt
Cornus canadensis	bunchberry					
Cornus racemosa	gray dogwood			leaf spot	X	sensitive to salt, may need periodic pruning
Cornus sericea	red osier dogwood		scale	twig blight	X	needs periodic pruning
Corylus americana	American hazelnut		caterpillars	blight, leaf spot	X	tolerates pruning well
Crataegus crusgalli	cockspur hawthorn					
Diervilla lonicera	northern bush honeysuckle				X	
Dirca palustris	eastern leatherwood					
Euonymus americanus	strawberry bush					
Gaylussacia baccata	black huckleberry					
Gaylussacia frondosa	huckleberry					
Hibiscus moscheutos	swamp rose mallow					
Hydrangea arborescens	wild hydrangea		aphids	leaf spot, blight, powdery mildew	X	not winter-hardy
Ilex glabra	inkberry				X	
Ilex opaca	American holly		leaf miner, scale	leaf spot		at northern limit of its range--not cold-hardy, not recommended for natural areas at this latitude--tolerant to air pollution & salt
Ilex verticillata	winterberry holly			leaf spot, powdery mildew	X	sensitive to salt
Kalmia angustifolia	sheep laurel		lacebug	leaf spot	X	poisonous foliage, not tolerant of wind or high pH
Kalmia latifolia	mountain laurel		lacebug	leaf spot	X	
Leucothoe racemosa	sweetbells			leaf spot		at northern limit of its range--not tolerant of cold wind
Lindera benzoin	spice bush					
Myrica gale	sweetgale				X	
Myrica pensylvanica	northern bayberry				X	salt tolerant, does not tolerate high pH soil
Nemopanthus mucronata	mountain holly					
Physocarpus opulifolius	ninebark				X	
Potentilla fruticosa	shrubby cinquefoil		spider mites		X	
Prunus maritima	beach plum					
Prunus pumila	sand cherry					
Prunus virginiana	choke cherry				X	
Ptelea trifoliata	Wafer-ash					
Rhododendron canadense	white rhodora				X	
Rhododendron periclymenoides	pinxterbloom azalea				X	sensitive to pollution & salt
Rhododendron maximum	rosebay		lacebug	root rot	X	sensitive to wind, heat, high pH
Rhododendron prinophyllum	roseshell azalea				X	
Rhododendron viscosum	swamp azalea				X	sensitive to pollution & salt
Rhus aromatica	fragrant sumac		aphids, mites, scale	leaf spot, rusts	X	
Rhus coppalina	shining sumac		aphids, mites, scale	leaf spot, rusts	X	sensitive to compaction
Rhus glabra	smooth sumac		aphids, mites, scale	verticillium wilt, rusts	X	
Rhus typhina	staghorn sumac		aphids, mites, scale	verticillium wilt, rusts	X	sensitive to compaction & pollution

Ribes americanum	wild black currant					X	alternate host for white pine blister rust
Rosa carolina	pasture rose					X	sensitive to pollution & salt; virtually thornless
Rosa palustris	swamp rose						
Rosa virginiana	Virginia rose						
Rubus allegheniensis	northern blackberry					X	
Rubus idaeus	red raspberry						
Rubus occidentalis	black raspberry					X	
Rubus pubescens	dwarf raspberry						
Rubus setosus	bristly blackberry						
Salix discolor	pussy willow					X	sensitive to pollution
Salix longifolia	sandbar willow						
Sambucus canadensis	common elder			powdery mildew, leaf spot		X	sensitive to pollution & salt
Sambucus pubens	red elderberry						
Sibbaldiopsis tridentata	three-toothed cinquefoil						
Sorbus americana	American mountain ash					X	
Sorbus decora	showy mountain ash					X	
Spiraea alba var. alba	meadowsweet					X	sensitive to salt
Spiraea alba var. latifolia	hardhack					X	sensitive to salt
Staphylea trifolia	American bladdernut					X	
Symphoricarpos alba	white snowberry					X	
Taxus canadensis	Canadian yew					X	sensitive to wind, heat
Toxicodendron vernix	poison sumac						
Vaccinium angustifolium	lowbush blueberry					X	sensitive to compaction
Vaccinium corymbosum	highbush blueberry					X	
Viburnum acerifolium	maple-leaved viburnum		nematodes	leaf spot			sensitive to pollution & salt
Viburnum alnifolium	hobblebush						
Viburnum cassinoides	witherod					X	
Viburnum dentatum	arrowwood					X	
Viburnum lentago	nannyberry		mealybugs	powdery mildew		X	
Viburnum nudum	possum haw					X	
Viburnum prunifolium	black haw					X	sensitive to salt & compaction
Viburnum trilobum	American cranberrybush					X	
WOODY/SHRUBBY GROUND COVERS							
Arctostaphylos uva-ursi	bearberry						salt tolerant but sensitive to heat & wind
Chimaphila maculata	spotted wintergreen						
Gaultheria procumbens	wintergreen						not drought tolerant
Juniperus communis	common juniper						
Juniperus horizontalis	creeping juniper						
Mitchella repens	partridge berry						
Pachysandra procumbens	Allegheny spurge						
Epigaea repens+	trailing arbutus						hard to transplant
WILDFLOWERS/GROUND COVERS							
Acorus calamus	sweet flag						

Actaea pachypoda	doll's eyes						
Actaea rubra	red baneberry						tolerates shady, dry conditions; good flower garden plant
Agastache nepetoides	yellow giant hyssop						
Agastache scrophulariaefolia	purple giant hyssop						
Allium canadense	wild garlic						
Allium cernuum	nodding wild onion						easy to grow; tolerates a wide range of conditions
Allium tricoccum	wild leek						
Alisma triviale	water plantain						
Anaphalis margaritacea	pearly everlasting						
Anemone canadensis	Canada anemone						
Anemone virginiana	thimbleweed						
Angelica atropurpurea	great angelica						
Antennaria plataginifolia	pussytoes						
Aplectrum hyemale	puttyroot						
Aquilegia canadensis	wild columbine						tolerates shady, dry conditions; good flower garden plant
Aralia nudicaulis	wild sarsaparilla						
Aralia racemosa	spikenard						
Arisaema draconitum	green dragon						
Arisaema triphyllum	jack in the pulpit						
Asarum canadense	wild ginger						
Asclepias incarnata	swamp milkweed						
Asclepias purpurascens	purple milkweed						
Asclepias syriaca>	common milkweed						
Asclepias tuberosa	butterflyweed						tolerates shady, dry conditions; good flower garden plant
Asclepias verticillata	whorled milkweed						
Bidens laevis	bur marigold						
Boehmeria cylindrica	false nettle						
Calla palustris	water arum						
Caltha palustris	marsh marigold						
Campanula rotundifolia	round-leaved bellflower						
Caulophyllum thalictroides	blue cohosh						tolerates shady, dry conditions; good flower garden plant
Ceanothus americanus	New Jersey tea						
Chamaecrista fasciculata	partridge pea						
Chamerion angustifolium+ (Epilobium angustifolium)	fireweed						
Chelone glabra	white turtlehead						
Chrysosplenium americanum (X)	golden saxifrage						
Cicuta bulbifera#	water hemlock						deadly poisonous!
Cimifuga racemosa	black cohosh						
Circaea lutetiana+	enchanters nightshade						
Claytonia caroliniana	Carolina spring beauty						
Claytonia virginica	spring beauty						
Clintonia borealis	bluebead lily						
Coptis trifolia	goldthread						
Coreopsis lanceolata	lance-leaf coreopsis						
Coreopsis rosea	pink tickseed						easy to grow; tolerates a wide range of conditions
Corydalis sempervirens	pink corydalis						easy to grow; tolerates a wide range of conditions

Cyripedium acaule	pink lady's slipper					
Cyripedium pubescens	greater yellow lady's slipper					
Cyripedium reginae	showy lady's slipper					
Dentaria diphylla	twin-leaf toothwort					
Desmodium canadense+	showy tick-trefoil					easy to grow; tolerates a wide range of conditions
Dicentra canadensis	squirrel corn					
Dicentra cucullaria	dutchman's breeches					
Dicentra eximia	wild bleeding heart					easy to grow; tolerates a wide range of conditions
Doellingeria infirma (Aster infirmus)	cornel-leaved aster					
Doellingeria umbellata (Aster umbellatus)	flat-topped aster					
Drosera rotundifolia	sundew					
Elodea canadensis	Canada waterweed					
Epilobium coloratum	eastern willow-herb					
Epilobium leptophyllum	American marsh willow herb					
Erythronium americanum	trout lily					
Eupatoriadelphus dubius	coastal joe-pye weed					
Eupatorium fistulosum	hollow stemmed joe-pye weed					
Eupatorium hyssopifolium	hyssop-leaved thoroughwort					
Eupatorium maculatum	spotted Joe Pye Weed					easy to grow; tolerates a wide range of conditions
Eupatorium perfoliatum	boneset					
Eupatorium purpureum	purple node joe pye weed					
Eupatorium rugosum	white snakeroot					
Eurybia divaricata (Aster divaricatus)	white wood aster					
Euthamia graminifolia	grass-leaved goldenrod					
Gentiana andrewsii	prairie bottle gentian					
Gentiana clausa	meadow bottle gentian					
Geranium maculatum	wild geranium					
Geranium robertianum	herb robert					
Geum laciniatum	rough avens					
Geum virginianum	cream avens					
Goodyera pubescens	downy rattlesnake orchid					
Guem canadense	white avens					
Helenium autumnale	sneezeweed					
Helianthus angustifolius+	swamp sunflower					
Helianthus decapetalus	thinleaf woodland sunflower					
Helianthus divaricatus	woodland sunflower					
Helianthus giganteus	tall sunflower					
Helianthus tuberosus	Jerusalem artichoke					
Heliopsis helianthoides	false or ox-eye sunflower					easy to grow; tolerates a wide range of conditions
Hepatica nobilis var acuta	sharp-lobed hepatica					
Hepatica nobilis var obtusa	round-lobed hepatica					
Heuchera americana	common alumroot					tolerates shady, dry conditions; good flower garden plant
Hibiscus moscheutos	rose mallow					brackish marshes near coast only
Houstonia caerulea	bluets					
Hydrastis canadensis	goldenseal					
Hydrocotyle americana	marsh pennywort					

Hydrophyllum virginianum	Virginia waterleaf					
Hypericum mutilum	dwart St. John's wort					
Hypericum punctatum	spotted St. Johns wort					
Impatiens capensis	Jewelweed					
Impatiens pallida	pale jewelweed					
Iris prismatica	slender blue flag iris					
Iris versicolor	blue flag iris					
Jeffersonia diphylla	twinleaf					
Laportea canadensis+	wood nettle					
Lemna minor	lesser duckweed					floating aquatic; fish food in ponds
Lespedeza capitata>	round-headed bush clover					
Liatris scariosa var. nova-angliae	New Englands blazing star					
Lilium canadense	Canada lily					
Lilium philadelphicum	Wood lily					
Lilium superbum	turk's-cap lily					
Linaria canadensis> (Nuttallanthus canadensis)	blue toadflax					
Lindernia dubia	false pimpernel					
Lobelia cardinalis	cardinal flower					easy to grow; tolerates a wide range of conditions
Lobelia inflata	indian tobacco					
Lobelia siphilitica	great blue lobelia					easy to grow; tolerates a wide range of conditions
Ludwigia palustris	common water purslane					
Lupinus perennis	wild blue lupine					
Lycopus uniflorus	northern bugleweed					
Lysimachia ciliata	fringed loosestrife					
Lysimachia terrestris	swamp candles					
Lysimachia thrysiflora	swamp loosestrife					
Maianthemum canadense	Canada mayflower					
Maianthemum stellatum+	star-flowered Solomon's seal					
Marshallia grandiflora	Barbara's buttons					
Medeola virginiana	Indian cucumber					
Mimulus ringens	monkeyflower					
Mitella diphylla	miterwort					
Monarda didyma	bee-balm			mildew		easy to grow; tolerates a wide range of conditions
Monarda fistulosa>	wild bergamot			mildew		
Monarda punctata	spotted horsemint					
Myosotis laxa	forget me not					
Nuphar lutea	yellow pond-lily					
Nymphaea odorata	fragrant water-lily					
Nymphoides cordata	little floating heart					
Oenothera biennis	evening primrose					
Oenothera fruticosa	narrow-leaved sundrops					
Oenothera perennis>	sundrops					easy to grow; tolerates a wide range of conditions
Opuntia humifusa	eastern prickly pear					
Orchis spectabilis	showy orchis					
Orontium aquaticum	golden club					
Osmorhiza claytoni	sweet cicely					anise-scented root

Packera aurea	golden ragwort					
Packera obovata	roundleaf ragwort					
Panax quinquefolius	ginseng					
Parnassia glauca	grass-of-parnassus					
Parthenocissus quinquefolia	Virginia creeper					easy to grow; tolerates a wide range of conditions
Pedicularis canadensis>	wood betony					
Peltandra virginica	arrow arum					
Penstemon digitalis+	foxglove beardtongue					easy to grow; tolerates a wide range of conditions
Penstemon hirsutus	hairy beardtongue					easy to grow; tolerates a wide range of conditions
Penthorum sedoides>	ditch stonecrop					
Phlox divaricata	wild blue phlox					
Phlox pilosa	prairie phlox					
Phlox subulata	moss phlox					
Phryma leptostachya	lopseed					
Physostegia virginiana	obedient plant					tends to spread in sandy soils
Phytolacca americana#	pokeweed					berries are poisonous
Platanthera blephariglottis (Habenaria blephariglottis)	white fringed orchid					
Podophyllum peltatum#	mayapple					leaves, stems are poisonous
Pogonia ophioglossoides	rose pogonia					
Polemonium reptans	Jacobs ladder, Greek valerian					tolerates shady, dry conditions; good flower garden plant
Polygala paucifolia	gaywings					
Polygonatum biflorum	solomon's seal					
Polygonum arifolium	halberd leaved tearthumb					
Polygonatum biflorum	smooth Solomons seal					
Polygonatum pubescens	hairy Solomons seal					
Polygonum amphibium	water smartweed					
Polygonum hydropiperoides	false water pepper					
Polygonum punctatum+	dotted smartweed					
Polygonum sagittatum+	arrow leaved tearthumb					leaf edges have sharp hairs
Polygonum virginianum+	jumpseed					
Pontederia cordata	pickerel weed					
Porteranthus stipulata	American ipecac					
Poerteranthus trifoliata	bowman's root					
Prenanthes alba+	white lettuce					varied leaf shapes
Prenanthes altissima+	tall white lettuce					varied leaf shapes
Pycnanthemum incanum	hoary mountain mint					mint-scented plant
Pycnanthemum muticum	showy mountain mint					
Pycnanthemum tenuifolium	narrow-leaved mountain mint					mint-scented plant
Pycnanthemum virginicum	Virginian mountain mint					
Pyrola elliptica+	shinleaf					
Ranunculus fasciculatus+	early buttercup					
Ranunculus hispidus+	swamp buttercup					
Rhexia mariana	Maryland meadow beauty					
Rhexia virginica	Virginia meadow beauty					
Rudbeckia hirta	black-eyed Susan					easy to grow; tolerates a wide range of conditions
Rudbeckia laciniata	green-headed coneflower					

Sagittaria latifolia	common arrow head					
Salvia lyrata	lyre-leaf sage					
Sanguinaria canadensis	bloodroot					
Saururus cernuus	lizard's tail					
Saxifraga pensylvanica	swamp saxifrage					
Scutellaria incana	hoary skullcap					
Scutellaria integrifolia	helmet skullcap					
Scutellaria lateriflora	maddock skullcap					
Scutellaria serrata	showy skullcap					
Senecio aureus	heart leaved groundsel					
Silene stellata	starry campion					
Sisyrinchium angustifolium	blue-eyed grass					
Sium suave	water parsnip					
Smilacina racemosa	false Solomon's seal					
Solidago caesia>	blue-stemmed goldenrod					
Solidago canadensis>	Canada goldenrod					easy to grow; tolerates a wide range of conditions
Solidago flexicaulis>	zigzag goldenrod					
Solidago gigantea>	smooth goldenrod					
Solidago juncea	early goldenrod					
Solidago nemoralis	dyersweed goldenrod					
Solidago odora	anise-scented goldenrod					
Solidago patula>	rough leaved goldenrod					
Solidago puberula>	downy goldenrod					
Solidago rugosa>	wrinkle leaved goldenrod					
Solidago sempervirens	seaside goldenrod					
Solidago speciosa	showy goldenrod					
Spiranthes cernua	nodding ladies tresses					
Stellaria alsine	bog stitchwort					
Stellaria borealis	northern stitchwort					
Symphyotrichum cordifolium	blue wood aster					
Symphyotrichum ericoides	heath aster					
Symphyotrichum laeve	smooth aster					easy to grow; tolerates a wide range of conditions
Symphyotrichum novae-angliae (Aster nova-anglia)	New England aster					easy to grow; tolerates a wide range of conditions
Aster novi-belgii (Symphyotrichum novi-belgii)	New York Aster					easy to grow; tolerates a wide range of conditions
Symphyotrichum pilosum (Aster pilosus)>	heath aster					
Symphyotrichum puniceum (Aster puniceus)	purple-stemmed aster					
Symplocarpus foetidus	skunk cabbage					
Tephrosia virginiana+	goat's rue					
Thalictrum pubescens	tall meadow rue					
Thalictrum thalictroides	rue anemone					
Tiarella cordifolia	running foamflower					tolerates shady, dry conditions; good flower garden plant
Tradescantia virginiana	common spiderwort					
Triadenum virginicum	marsh St. John's wort					
Trientalis borealis	star flower					
Trillium erectum	red trillium					
Trillium flexipes	nodding trillium					

Trillium grandiflorum	great white trillium					
Typha latifolia	common cattail					
Typha angustifolia	narrow-leaved cattail					
Uvularia grandiflora	great merrybells					
Uvularia perfoliata	bellwort					
Uvularia sessilifolia	wild oats					
Vallisneria american	eelgrass					
Verbena hastata	blue vervain					
Verbena urticifolia	white vervain					
Vernonia noveboracensis	New York ironweed					
Veronica scutellata	narrow-leaved speedwell					
Veronicastrum virginicum	Culver's root					
Viola canadensis	Canada violet					easy to grow; tolerates a wide range of conditions
Viola cucullata	swamp violet					
Viola blanda	sweet white violet					
Viola labradorica	alpine violet					
Viola sororia	common violet					easy to grow; tolerates a wide range of conditions
Viola striata	cream violet					
Zizia aptera	heart-leaf Alexanders					
Zizia aurea	golden Alexanders					
FERNS						
Adiantum pedatum	maidenhair fern					
Asplenium platyneuron	ebony spleenwort					
Athyrium filix-femina	lady fern					tolerates shady, dry conditions; good flower garden plant for contrast
Dennstaedtia punctilobula*	hay scented fern					
Dryopteris clintoniana	Clinton's fern					
Dryopteris cristata	crested woodfern					
Dryopteris carthusiana	toothed woodfern					
Dryopteris goldiana	Goldie's fern					
Dryopteris marginalis	marginal woodfern					
Matteucia struthiopteris	ostrich fern					
Onoclea sensibilis	sensitive fern					
Osmunda cinnamomea	cinnamon fern					
Osmunda claytonia	interrupted fern					
Osmunda regalis	royal fern					
Polypodium virginianum	common polypody					
Polystichum acrostichoides	Christmas fern					tolerates shady, dry conditions; good flower garden plant for contrast
Polystichum braunii	Braun's holly fern					
Polypodium virginianum	rock polypody					
Thelypteris noveboracensis	New York fern					
Thelypteris palustris	marsh fern					
Woodsia obtusa	bluntlobe cliff fern					
Woodwardia virginica	Virginia chain fern					

GRASSES AND GRASS-LIKE PLANTS							
Andropogon gerardii	big bluestem						
Andropogon virginicus	broomsedge						
Bouteloua curtipendula	sideoats grama						
Bromus purgans	hairy wood chess						
Calamagrostis canadensis	bluejoint						
Carex baileyi	Bailey's sedge						
Carex comosa	bearded sedge						
Carex crinita	crinkled sedge						
Carex flaccosperma	blue wood sedge						
Carex grayi	Gray's sedge						
Carex intumescens	bladder sedge						
Carex lupulina	hop sedge						
Carex lurida	lurid sedge						
Carex pensylvanica	Pennsylvania sedge						
Carex plantaginea	plantain-leaved sedge						
Carex platyphylla	broad-leaved sedge						
Carex scoparia	broom sedge						
Carex stipata	awl-fruited sedge						
Carex stricta	tussock sedge						
Carex vulpinoidea	fox sedge						
Cinna arundinacea	common woodreed						
Cyperus strigosus	umbrella sedge						
Deschampia cespitosa	tufted hairgrass						
Dulichium arundinaceum	three way sedge						
Eleocharis acicularis	needle spikerush						
Eleocharis obtusa	blunt spike rush						
Elymus canadensis	Canada wild rye						
Elymus hystrix	bottlebrush grass						
Elymus riparius	riverbank wild rye						
Elymus virginicus	Virginia wild rye						
Eragrostis spectabilis	purple lovegrass						
Equisetum arvense	Common horsetail						
Equisetum hyemale	horsetail rush						
Glyceria canadensis	Canada mannagrass						
Glyceria septentrionalis	Eastern mannagrass						
Glyceria striata	Fowl mannagrass						
Juncus canadensis	Canada rush						
Juncus effusus	soft rush						
Juncus tenuis	path rush						
Leersia oryzoides	rice cutgrass						
Leersia virginica	white grass						
Luzula acuminata	hairy woodrush						
Luzula multiflora	common woodrush						
Muhlenbergia capillaris	hairy-awn muhly						salt-tolerant
Panicum clandestinum	deer tongue grass						

#caution, plant part is poisonous							
>may be difficult to find except as seed							